No.



8900188

AHHIB OMKHBID SHAMHBIS O BANJIBIRI

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

Rogers NK Seed Co.

Withereas, there has been presented to the

Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLI-CANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT eighteen TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EX-CLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, R IMPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT ETY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT T. 1542, AS AMENDED, 7 U.S.C. 2321 ET SEQ.)

BEAN

'Agassiz'

In Lestimony Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Plant Variety Protection Office to be affixed at the City of Washington, D.C.

this 31st day of December the year of our Lord one thousand nine

hundred and ninety-two.

Plant Variety Protection Office icultural Marketing Service

			NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXABLE PARTY.	OVAL EXPIRES 4-30-85
APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION CERTIFICATE			FORM APPROVED: OMB NO. 0681-0068 Application is required in order to determin if a plant variety protection certificate is to be issued (7 U.S.C. 2421). Information held confidential until certificate is issued (7 U.S.C. 2426).	
Rogers Brothers Seed Company	193	2. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION D81127B	3. VARIETY NA	ME JMS 3/28/9
4. ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, Sta P.O. Box 4727 Boise, Idaho 83711	te, and Zip Code)	6. PHONE (Include area code) (208) 322-7272	PVPO NUMBER	0 0 1 8 8
6. GENUS AND SPECIES NAME Phaseolus vulgaris	7. FAMILY NA Legumino		DATE OF TIME	12,19,89 □A.M. □P.M.
B. KIND NAME Dry Edible Bean	9.	September 1988	S 18	FOR FILING
10. IF THE APPLICANT NAMED IS NOT A "PERSO partnership, association, etc.) Corporation				FOR CERTIFICATE
11. IF INCORPORATED, GIVE STATE OF INCORP	ORATION		12. DATE OF IN Feb. 25	CORPORATION
a. Exhibit A, Origin and Breeding History o b. Exhibit B, Novelty Statement. c. Exhibit C, Objective Description of Varie d. Exhibit D, Additional Description of Var e. Exhibit E, Statement of the Basis of App 15. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) BPECIFY THAT SEE SEED? (See Section 83(a) of the Plant Variety Pr	ety (Request form lety. licant's Ownershi	n from Plant Variety Protection Off	ice.) IE ONLY AS A CLA	ASS OF CERTIFIED
16. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THAT THE LIMITED AS TO NUMBER OF GENERATIONS?	S VARIETY BE	17. IF "YES" TO ITEM 16, BEYOND BREEDER SE	WHICH CLASSES	
Yes X No		Foundation	Registered	Certified
18. DID THE APPLICANT(S) PREVIOUSLY FILE	FOR PROTECT	ION OF THE VARIETY IN THE	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Yes (If "Yes," give date) No
19. HAS THE VARIETY BEEN RELEASED, OFFE Sale of product for field			R OTHER COUNT	RIES 7 Yes (If "Yes," give names of countries and dates)
20. The applicant(s) declare(s) that a viable sam	ple of basic seed	ds of this variety will be furnishe	d with the applic	No ation and will be re-
plenished upon request in accordance with s The undersigned applicant(s) is (are) the own distinct, uniform, and stable as required in S Variety Protection Act.	uch regulations ner(s) of this se	as may be applicable. xually reproduced novel plant v.	riety, and believe	e(s) that the variety is
Applicant(s) is (are) informed that false repr	esentation here	in can jeopardize protection and	result in penaltic	:s,
signature of applicant	elsome	arketing Dir.	DATE 3	30/89
FORM WA-470 (7-84) (Edition of 3-84 is opsolete.	Vic	E-PRES.	3-31	1-89

DRY EDIBLE BEAN

Agassiz 181127B

EXHIBIT A

ORIGIN AND BREEDING HISTORY

Agassiz 3/28/90

The pinto bean D81127B was derived from the following cross pollination in the greenhouse during the winter of 1974-1975.

UI 37 X Ouray

Details of selection and multiplication:

	Year	Generation	Field Number	Bulk Harvest	No. of Single Plant Selections
Winter	1974-75	F ₁	GH 74-331	85 g	
Summer	1975	F ₂	D75-904	1,447 g	2
Summer	1977	F3	D77-2396		1
Summer	1978	F ₄	D78-2354		3
Winter	1978-79	F ₅	GH-91	28 g	
Summer	1979	F ₆	D79-2272		2
Summer	1980	F ₇	D80-1632	936 g	
Summer	1981	F ₈	D81-0127	3,632 g	4
Summer	1982	F ₉	D82-0645	709 g	
Summer	1983	F ₁₀	D83-0269	621 g	
Summer	1984	F ₁₁	D84-3014	26 lb	s.
Summer	1985	F ₁₂	D85-2446	558 lbs	s.

 $\frac{1}{1278}$ has been observed to be stable and uniform in the field since the F₉ generation.

Stock D85-2446 has been increased to commercial size quantities. Seed stock will be monitored for purity.

DRY EDIBLE BEAN

Agassiz D81127B

EXHIBIT B

NOVELTY STATEMENT

Our variety D81127B is most nearly like the variety Agate, however, it differs in the following areas:

1. D81127B has a smaller plant than Agate.

- 2. D81127B has a shorter pod than Agate.
- 3. D81127B has a narrower pod than Agate.
- 4. Agassiz
 D81127B has a shorter pod beak than Agate.
- 5. D81127B matures seven days earlier than Agate, 86 days compared to 93 days for the years 1983-1988 in Twin Falls, Idaho.

JM5 3/28/90

JM5 3/28/90		D81127B	Section 1	AGATE		
3/20/		Maturity	s/c	Maturity	s/c	
	1988	85 days	1140	91 days	1136	
	1987	91 days.	1161	100 days.	1235	
	1986	84 days	1164	90 days	1188	
	1985	80 days	1264	90 days	1152	
	1984	89 days	1321	96 days	1088	
	1983	84 days	1208	90 days	1212	
	$\bar{x} =$	85.5 days	1209.7	92.8 days	1168.5	

PLANT HEIGHT

JMS 3/28/90

Agassiz D81127	B-	AGA	ATE
44 cm		56	cm.
38 cm	•	39	cm.
51 cm		74	cm.
37 cm	•	47	cm.
43 cm	.	50	cm.
29 cm	ı.	64	cm.
39 cm	ı.	51	cm.
37 cm	1.	50	cm.
37 cm	n.	52	cm.
38 cm	n.	51	cm.
37 cm	n.	51	cm.
38 cm	n.	68	cm.
44 cm	n.	59	cm.
30 cr	n.	66	cm.
37 cr	n.	46	cm.
41 cr	m.	40	cm.
49 CI	m.	51	cm.
40 CI	m.	45	cm.
30 CI	m.	45	cm.
27 CI	m.	46	cm.
$\bar{x} = 38.3$	cm. $\overline{x} =$	52	.55 cm.

5

Data file F-VF-81127 JMS
Title: FVP D811278 VS. AGATE 3/28/ Agassiz

3/28/90

Function: ANOVA-1 Data case no. 1 to 40 Without selection

One way ANOVA grouped over variable 1 VARIETY with values from 1 to 2

Variable 3 PLANT HEIGHT (CM)

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

De	grees of Freedom	Sum of Squares	Error Mean Square	F-value	Fyrob.
Between Within	1	2030.6250 2393.1500	2030.63 62.98	32.24	.000
Total	39	4423.7750			THE STREET WAS ARRESTED AND THE

Coefficient of Variation= 17.47%

Var.	V A Number	R I A Sum	B L E N Average	o. SD	SE
1 2	20.00 20.00	766.000 1051.000	38.30 52.55	6.22 9.34	1.77
Total Within	40.00	1817,000	45.42	10.65	1.68

Bartlett's Test

Chi-square = 2.993821Number of Degrees of Freedom = 1 Approximate Significance = .0835

POD LENGTH

JM5 3/28/90

	Agass	iz	POD	LEN	GTH		
	D811					AGA'	<u>re</u>
	115	mm.				130	mm.
	125	mm.				110	mm.
	110	mm.				130	mm.
	113	mm.				110	mm.
	115	mm.				135	mm.
	105	mm.				120	mm.
	123	mm.				120	mm.
	105	mm.				110	mm.
	116	mm.				100	mm.
	104	mm.				120	mm.
	120	mm.				120	mm.
	105	mm.				130	mm.
	107	mm.				135	mm.
	115	mm.				125	mm.
	107	mm.				125	mm.
	115	mm.				115	mm.
	120	mm.				120	mm.
	114	mm.				135	mm.
	105	mm.				125	mm.
	105	mm.				130	mm.
x =	112	.2			x =	122.	.25

Data file FVPB1127
Title: PVPB1127E VS. AGATE 3/28/90
Agassi2

Function: ANOVA-1 Data case no. 1 to 40 Without selection

One way ANOVA grouped over variable 1 VARIETY with values from 1 to 2

Variable 4 POD LENGTH (MM)

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

D	egrees of Freedom	Sum of Squares	Error Mean Square	F-value	Prob.
Between Within	1 30	1010.0250 2610.9500	1010.03 68.71	14.70	. 000
Total	39	3620.9750	THE AND VIOLENCE AND	00 Mar 100 Mar	***************************************

Coefficient of Variation= 7.07%

Var. 1	V A Number	R I A Sum	B L E No Average	SD 4	Const Promise
1 2	20.00	2244.000 2445.000	112.20 122.25	6.64 9.66	1.85
Total Within	40.00	4689.000	117.22	9.64	1.52

Bartlett's Test

Chi-square = 2.549774 Number of Degrees of Freedom = 1 Approximate Significance = .1103

POD WIDTH

JMS 3/28/90

Table Could Have been seen	POD WIDTH
Agassiz D81127B	AGATE
11 mm.	10 mm.
10 mm.	10 mm.
7 mm.	8 mm.
9 mm.	7 mm.
8 mm.	10 mm.
9 mm.	12 mm.
10 mm.	10 mm.
10 mm.	11 mm.
12 mm.	9 mm.
10 mm.	13 mm.
7 mm.	12 mm.
7 mm.	13 mm.
8 mm.	13 mm.
6 mm.	13 mm.
8 mm.	11 mm.
7 mm.	12 mm.
7 mm.	14 mm.
9 mm.	10 mm.
10 mm.	12 mm.
10 mm.	13 mm.
$\bar{x} = 8.75$	$\bar{x} = 11.15$

Data file FYFE 1 1 27
Title: FVF DB1127B VS. AGATE 3/28/90
Agassiz

Function: ANOVA-1
Data case no. 1 to 40
Without selection

One way ANOVA grouped over variable 1 VARIETY with values from 1 to 2

Variable 5 POD WIDTH (MM)

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

De	egrees of Freedom	Sum of Squares	Error Mean Square	F-value	Prob.
Between Within	1 38	57.6000 116.3000	57.60 3.06	18.82	.000
Total	27	173.9000	. 450.0 400.0	THE SHIP (1984 BASE PRO) 1009 SAID PAGE AND SAID SAID SAID SAID SAID SAID SAID SAI	

Coefficient of Variation= 17.58%

Var "	V A Number	R I A Sum	B L E N Average	No. 5	OE.
1 2	20.00	175.000 223.000	8.75 11.15	1.62 1.87	0.39
Total Within	40.00	398,000	9.95	2.11 1.75	0.33

Bartlett's Test

Chi-square = .3903921 Number of Degrees of Freedom = 1 Approximate Significance = .532

POD BEAK LENGTH

1	MS	
3	128/	190

x

1	STANDARD OF	FOD	DEAK	LENGTH		
Agass	7.0					
D8112	7 B				AG	ATE
9	mm.				11	mm.
9	mm.				14	mm.
10	mm.				13	mm.
10	mm.				8	mm.
11	mm.				14	mm.
9	mm.				9	mm.
10	mm.				9	mm.
10	mm.				11	mm.
8	mm.				10	mm.
4	mm.				11	mm.
10	mm.				9	mm.
7	mm.				9	mm.
	mm.				10	mm.
10	mm.				13	mm.
8	mm.				12	mm.
10	mm.				6	mm.
5	mm.				12	mm.
	mm.					mm.
	mm.					mm.
13						mm.
= 8.	9 mm			x =	10.	9 mm.

Data file FVF = 1 1 27
Title: PVP DS1127B VS. AGATE 3/28/90

Function: ANOVA-1
Data case no. 1 to 40
Without selection

One way ANOVA grouped over variable 1 VARIETY with values from 1 to 2

Variable 6 POD BEAK LENGTH (MM)

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

	rees of Freedom	Sum of Squares	Error Mean Square	F-value	Prob.
Between Within	1	40.0000 179.6000	40.00 4.73	8.46	.006
Total	39	219.6000		00 JUL 100 JUL 200 JUL 100 JUL 200 AUG 100 JUL 200 AUG 100 JUL 200 AUG 100 JUL 200 AUG 100 AUG	THE STATE ST

Coefficient of Variation= 21.96%

Var.	V A Number	R I A Sum	B L E N Average	o. SD	SE
1. 2	20.00	178.000 218.000	8.90 10.90	2.00 2.34	0.49
Total Within	40.00	396.000	9.90	2.37	0.38

Bartlett's Test

Chi-square = .4555222 Number of Degrees of Freedom = 1 Approximate Significance = .4997

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE LIVESTOCK AND SEED DIVISION

OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY Dry Edible Bean (Phaseolus vulgaris L.)

NAME OF APPLICANT(S) Rogers Brothers Seed Company		EXPERIMENTAL NAME	VARIETY N.	AME JMS 3/28/9
		D81127B		FICIAL USE ONLY
ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State,	ZIP)		PVPO NO.	
P.O. Box 4727 Boise, Idaho 83711			9	900188
Provide data for all characters unless indicated describe this variety. Measured data should be Society or any recognized color standard may	the mean of an approp be used to determine pl	riate number of well space	color system used below	ne Royal Horticulture
COLOR SYSTEM USED	Location	Twin Falls, Id		
1. MARKET CLASS	2. MATURITY			
CLASS 1 = Navy (Pea) 2 = Small White 3 = Black 4 = Pinto 5 = Great Northern 6 = Small Red 7 = Pink 8 = Cranberry 9 = Dark Red Kidney 10 = Light Red Kidney 11 = Yellow Eye 12 = Other (specify) Seafarer Aurora Midnight XXXYX Viva Midnight XXXYX Viva Midnight XXXYX Viva UI-59 NW-59 Viva UI-50 Montcalm Redkloud Steuben	1 4 2 9	Days from planting to hysiological ma Heat units from planting temperature used: 50	turity (90% pods	r average dry & buckskin) onal). Specify base
3. PLANT HABIT	- 1			
2 TYPE 1 = la Bush-determinate, strong and erect si 2 = lb Bush-determinate, weak stem and bri 3 = lla Erect growth habit-indeterminate, grace short or not developed 4 = llb Erect growth habit-indeterminate, grace long, with no ability to climb 5 = llla Vine-indeterminate, short guides with the lant strong guides with the plant 8 = lVb Indeterminate climbing, pods conclupper part of the plant	anches uides (runners) uides medium to ith no ability to climb th ability to climb buted throughout	5 2 Average he 3 Pod Position 1 Adaptabilit	ight of mature plant, in cm. ight of check variety, in cm. on: 1 = Low (lower pods tot 2 = High (lower pods no 3 = Scattered (not conce ty to machine harvest: 1 = A sistance: 1 = Good 2 = Fa	(use same check as above uching soil surface) of touching soil surface) entrated high or low) Adapted 2 = Not Adapte
4. LEAFLET MORPHOLOGY (Use terminal leaflet	of a fully expanded trifolic	plate)		
2 1 = Smooth; 2 = Wrinkled	1 = Dull; 2 = Glossy;	3 = Semiglossy; 4 = Variable	e	
1 = Ovate	2 = Lanceolate	3 = Deltoid	4 = Cordate	5 = Rhomboid
1 SHAPE:				
1 = Acute	2 = Acuminate	3 = Cuspidate	4 = Obtuse	
2 APEX OF LEAFLET:				
1 = Obtuse	2 = Oblique	3 = Cordate	4 = Cuneate	5 = Attenuate
1 BASE OF LEAFLET:				13

FLOWER COLOR AND DAYS TO BLOOM
1 COLOR OF STANDARD: 1 = White; 2 = Cream; 3 = Pink; 4 = Blue; 5 = Purple 1 COLOR OF KEEL: 1 = White; 2 = Cream; 3 = Pink; 4 = Blue; 5 = Purple
COLOR OF WINGS: 1 = White; 2 = Cream; 3 = Pink; 4 = Blue; 5 = Purple 4 5 Days to 800% bloom 6 year average
S. POD MORPHOLOGY (Green pod morphology optional)
Green Mature 1 COLOR PATTERN: 1 = Solid; 2 = Striped; 3 = Blotched; 4 = Mottled; 5 = Other
At physiological maturity 1 = Purple; 2 = Red; 3 = Green; 4 = Yellow; 5 = Tan; 6 = Brown; 7 = Other
COLOR MODIFIER: 1 = Light; 2 = Light Medium; 3 = Medium; 4 = Medium Dark; 5 = Dark
SECONDARY 1 = Purple; 2 = Red; 3 = Green; 4 = Yellow; 5 = Tan; 6 = Brown; 7 = Other
1 CROSS SECTION 1 = Flat 2 = Pear 3 = Round 4 = Figure Eight SHAPE:
2 POD 1 = Straight 2 = Slightly Curved 3 = Curved 4 = Recurved
3 POD BEAK ORIENTATION: 1 = Straight 2 = Curved Upward 3 = Curved Downward A = Variable Average beak length, in cm.
3 CONSTRICTIONS: 1 = None; 2 = Slight; 3 = Deep
5 4 Average number of seeds per pod
7. SEED COLOR
1 = Shiny; 2 = Dull; 3 = Semishiny; 4 = Variable 2 1 = Monochrome; 2 = Polychrome
PRIMARY 1 = White; 2 = Yellow; 3 = Buff; 4 = Tan; 5 = Brown; 6 = Pink; 7 = Red; 8 = Purple; 9 = Blue; 10 = Black; 11 = Other 5 = Brown; 6 = Pink; 7 = Red; 8 = Purple; 9 = Blue; 10 = Black; 11 = Other 9 = Blue; 10 = Black; 11 = Other
3 COLOR 1 = Solid; 2 = Splashed; 3 = Mottled; PATTERN: 4 = Striped; 5 = Flecked; 6 = Dotted
2 HILAR RING COLOR: 1 = White; 2 = Yellow; 3 = Buff; 4 = Tan; 5 = Brown; 6 = Pink; 7 = Red; 8 = Purple; 9 = Blue; 10 = Black; 11 = Other
8. SEED SHAPE AND WEIGHT
SHAPE OF SEED TAKEN 1 = Round 2 = Oval 3 = Cuboid 4 = Kidney 5 = Truncate Fastigiate

14.

9. ANTHOCYANIN PI	GMENTATION				
1 = ABSENT 2 = PRESENT	1 Flowers	1 Stems	1 Pods	2 Seeds	
	1 Leaves	1 Petioles	1 Peduncies	1 Nodes	
10. KNOWN DISEASE	REACTION				
DISEASES - COM wilt, Sclerotinia w	MON NAME: Anth	eaf spot, Bacterial	wilt. Halo blight. Fi	scous blight Common bact	rot, Rhizoctonia root rot, Pythiur erial blight, Red node virus, Pod t, Bean southern mosaic virus,
REACTION: 1 = 1	Susceptible; 2 = Resist	ant; 3 = Tolerant;	4 = Avoigance		
(Give the common name	(CN), scientific nam	e (SN), and race(s), w	nere applicable)	
2 DISEASE: 0	Bean Common M	losaic Virușs	N_ Marmor phas	eoli ; Race(s) N	Y 15 & BV 1 & NL-3
DISEASE: 0	en	; sr	ν	; Race(s)	
DISEASE: 0	CN	; sr	N	; Race(s);	
DISEASE: 0	en	; sr	ν	; Race(s)	
DISEASE: 0	CN	; sr	ν	; Race(s)	
DISEASE: 0	ON	; Sf	v	; Race(s)	
REACTION: 1 =	ON NAME: Aphids, ettle, Root knot nem Susceptible: 2 = Resist	Bean pod weevil, I atode, Corn seed r ant: 3 = Tolerant;	naggot, Spider mite: 4 = Avoidance	, Thrips, Weevils, Western be	hopper, Lesion nematode, Lygus ean cutworm, Other (specify)
	the common name (CN				
PEST: CN_		; SN		; Biotype	
PEST: CN_		; sn	•	; Biotype	
PEST: CN_		; sn		: Biotype	
12. KNOWN PHYSIOL	OGICAL STRESS REA	CTION			
1 = Susceptible; 2 = 3 = Tolerant; 4 =	L	Cold	Drought	Air Pollution	
Nutrient toxicity or	deficiency (specify nut	rient)			
Other					1/2
13. COMMENTS					

DRY EDIBLE BEAN

Agassiz D81127B

EXHIBIT D

BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION

JH5 3/28/90 Agassiz

D81127B is an early maturing, fairly upright variety with open foliage. Most of its pods are held off the ground. It has a Type IB plant habit.

Agassiz
D81127B matures in 86 days, which is seven days earlier than
Agate, in Twin Falls, Idaho, in the years 1983-1988 (maturity
defined as 90% of pods turned green to buckskin).

D81127B has an average seed count of 1210 seeds per pound, which is slightly smaller than Agate, which averages 1168 seeds per pound.

D81127B is resistant to the NY 15, BV 1 and NL-3 strains of Bean Common Mosaic Virus.

D81127B has shown adaptability in the production areas of Idaho and North Dakota. D81127B can be planted in narrow row spacing with higher plant populations for direct harvesting. In North Dakota, D81127B exhibits good dry down which is essential for direct harvest.

In canning tests, D81127B produces a good canned product comparable to Agate quality.

In replicated yield trial testing in Twin Falls, Idaho, D81127B has out yielded Agate by an average of 280 pounds per acre in the years 1986-1988.

DRY EDIBLE BEAN

Agass 12 D81127B

EXHIBIT E

APPLICANT'S OWNERSHIP

3/28/90

Variety D81127B was developed by Ronald Shellenberger, Ph.D., a Rogers Brothers Seed Company plant breeder, with Rogers Brothers Seed Company funding the development of the variety. By agreement between employees and Rogers Brothers Seed Company, all rights to any variety developed by employees are assigned to the Company. No rights to such varieties are retained by employees.

State of Delaware Office of the Secretary of State

PAGE 1

I, WILLIAM T. QUILLEN, SERCRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE SAID "ROGERS NK SEED CO.", FILED A CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT, CHANGING ITS NAME TO "ROGERS SEED CO.", THE FIFTH DAY OF MAY, A.D. 1994, AT 9 O'CLOCK A.M.

GO STANDARD OF THE STANDARD OF

William T. Quillen, Secretary of State

AUTHENTICATION:

7120759

DATE:

05-16-94

STATE OF DELAWARE SECRETARY OF STATE DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS FILED 09:00 AM 05/05/1994 944080001 - 810041

CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT

OF

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF ROGERS NK SEED CO.

Adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the General Corporation

Law of the State of Delaware

EFFECTIVE DATE: June 1, 1994

We, Willem van Overschot, President, and Richard B. Geller, Secretary, of Rogers NK Seed Co., a corporation existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, do hereby certify as follows:

FIRST: The Certificate of Incorporation of the corporation was filed on 2/27/75.

SECOND: The Certificate of Incorporation of said corporation has been amended as follows:

By striking out the whole of Article I thereof as it now exists and inserting in lieu and instead thereof, a new Article I, reading as follows:

ARTICLE I

Name

The name of the Corporation is ROGERS SEED CO.

THIRD: Such amendment has been duly adopted in accordance with the provisions of the General Corporation of Law of the State of Delaware, by the unanimous written consent of all of the stockholders entitled to vote in accordance with the provisions of Section 228 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

FOURTH: See attached Written Consent of Sole Shareholder and Board of Directors' Resolution.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have signed this certificate this day of April ,

Willem van Overschot, President

Richard B. Geller, Secretary

ROGERS NK SEED CO.

WRITTEN CONSENT OF SOLE SHAREHOLDER

SANDOZ CORPORATION, owner of all of the issued and outstanding shares of ROGERS NK SEED CO., hereby consents, pursuant to Section 228 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, to the adoption of the following resolution as and for the act of the shareholder:

RESOLVED, that SANDOZ CORPORATION, as sole shareholder, approves the amendment to Article I of the Certificate of Incorporation of ROGERS NK SEED CO., changing its name to ROGERS SEED CO.

Dated: 122, 1994

Heinz P. Imhof, Chief Executive Officer

Sandoz Corporation

ROGERS NK SEED CO.

RESOLUTION

RESOLVED, that according to Section 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, that Article I of the Certificate of Incorporation be amended, effective June 1, 1994, to read as follows: The name of the Corporation is ROGERS SEED CO.; and, further,

RESOLVED, that the appropriate officers of Rogers NK Seed Co. be, and they hereby are, authorized to take any and all further action and execute and deliver any and all further documents that may be necessary or desirable in order to carry out and effectuate fully the purposes set forth in the foregoing resolution.

ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE BOARD MARCH 31, 1994

Richard B. Geller, Secretary

State of Delaware Office of the Secretary of State

I, EDWARD J. FREEL, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF MERGER, WHICH MERGES:

"ROGERS SEED CO.", A DELAWARE CORPORATION,

WITH AND INTO "NOVARTIS SEEDS, INC." UNDER THE NAME OF "NOVARTIS SEEDS, INC.", A CORPORATION ORGANIZED AND EXISTING UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, AS RECEIVED AND FILED IN THIS OFFICE THE TWENTY-FIFTH DAY OF JUNE, A.D. 1997, AT 9 O'CLOCK A.M.

A CERTIFIED COPY OF THIS CERTIFICATE HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE NEW CASTLE COUNTY RECORDER OF DEEDS FOR RECORDING.

Edward J. Freel, Secretary of State

AUTHENTICATION:

B531908

DATE:

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STATE OF DELAWARE SECRETARY OF STATE DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS FILED 09:00 AM 06/25/1997 971211787 - 0829320

CERTIFICATE OF MERGER OF ROGERS SEED CO. INTO NOVARTIS SEEDS, INC.

The undersigned corporation organized and existing under and by virtue of the General Corporation Law of Delaware,

DOES HEREBY CERTIFY:

FIRST: That the name and state of incorporation of each on the constituent corporations of the merger is as follows:

NAME

STATE OF INCORPORATION

Novartis Seeds, Inc. Rogers Seed Co.

Delaware Delaware

SECOND: That an Agreement and Plan of Merger between the parties to the merger has been approved, adopted, certified, executed and acknowledged by each of the constituent corporations in accordance with the requirements of section 251 of the General Corporation Law of Delaware

THIRD: That the name of the surviving corporation is Novartis Seeds, Inc.

EQURTH: That the Certificate of Incorporation of Novartis Seeds, Inc., a Delaware corporation which will survive the merger, shall be the Certificate of Incorporation of the surviving corporation.

EETH: That the executed Agreement and Plan of Merger is on file at the principal place of business of the surviving corporation, the address of which is 7500 Olson Memorial Highway, Golden Valley, MN 55427.

SIXTH That a copy of the Agreement and Plan of Merger will be furnished by the surviving corporation, on request and without cost, to any stockholder of any constituent corporation.

SEVENTH: That this Certificate of Merger shall be effective on July 1, 1997.

Dated June 23, 1997

NOVARTIS SEEDS, INC.

Name: Edward C. Resler

Title: Vice President & General Counsel